In most parts of Washington, the number of child care providers declined from 2008-2013, becoming more stable from 2014-2020 although still in decline at a lesser rate. Capacity for children declined from 2008-2013, however due to more family child care closures than center-based care, capacity has risen from 2014-2019. Since the pandemic there has been a net loss of nearly 150 providers and around 1,500 slots. This decline has disproportionately impacted communities based on location. In the net loss of providers, nearly 40% are center-based, representing 60% of the capacity lost.

In Skamania County, the number of child care providers has increased from 5 with capacity for 93 children in 2017, to 7 providers with capacity for 144 children in December of 2021.*

![Graph showing number of child care providers and total child care capacity over time.]

**Child Care Provider Type**
- 80% Centers
- 20% Family Child Care
- 0% School Age Only

**State Subsidy**
- 40% Accept all ages
- 40% Do not accept
- 20% Accept school age only

**Early Achievers**
Early Achievers is Washington's Quality Rating and Improvement System (QRIS), which gives training, technical assistance, coaching, awards, scholarships, and other benefits to child care providers to improve the quality of their care.

Statewide, 3,926 child care providers participate in Early Achievers.

Approximately 71% of licensed child care providers in Skamania County are enrolled in Early Achievers. Early Achievers provides families with valuable child care program quality information so they can make informed child care choices.

**Early Achievers (QRIS) Participation**
- Total: 6
- Child Care Centers: 1
- Family Child Care: 4
- Head Start & State: 1
- Preschool Sites: 1

Enrollment as of: 12/1/21
Demographics

Population

- Total Population in 2020: 12,220
- Change since 2015: 790
- Children under 5 yrs: 519
- Children under 15 yrs: 2,207
- K-12 Enrollment: 1,069

Economics

- % of children under 18 living in poverty: 15.7%
- % of children under 6 w/ all parents working: 53.6 to 57.8%
- Median Household Income: $65,318
- Unemployment Rate: 5.5%

Compensation in 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Comparison of Average Annual Salary/Income</th>
<th>Child Care Center Teacher</th>
<th>Child Care Center Director</th>
<th>Family Child Care Provider (Gross Earnings)</th>
<th>K-12 Teacher (Statewide)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$24,000</td>
<td>$39,384</td>
<td>$29,352</td>
<td>$79,524</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Contact Child Care Aware of Washington

1001 Pacific Avenue Suite 400
Tacoma, WA 98402
253.383.1735

Helping Families Find Child Care in 2021

In 2021, Child Care Aware of Washington programs helped 12,580 families find child care providers matching their unique needs.

In Skamania County alone, we helped 2 families with 3 children in need of child care to search for matching providers 2 times.

Children Using Subsidies

- Children Using Financial Aid: 67%

Referral Demand by Child Age

- Toddlers: 34%
- Preschoolers: 33%
- School-Age: 33%

Monthly Cost of Child Care in 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Centers</th>
<th>Median Cost</th>
<th>75th Percentile Cost</th>
<th>State Subsidy Rate</th>
<th>Median Cost as a % of Median Income</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Infant</td>
<td>No Rates Av</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$1,235</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toddler</td>
<td>No Rates Av</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$1,105</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preschool</td>
<td>No Rates Av</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$1,018</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School Age</td>
<td>No Rates Av</td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$778</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Family Child Care</th>
<th>Median Cost</th>
<th>75th Percentile Cost</th>
<th>State Subsidy Rate</th>
<th>Median Cost as a % of Median Income</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Infant</td>
<td>$650</td>
<td>$704</td>
<td>$975</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toddler</td>
<td>$650</td>
<td>$704</td>
<td>$936</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preschool</td>
<td>$550</td>
<td>$600</td>
<td>$823</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School Age</td>
<td>$650</td>
<td>$953</td>
<td>$704</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Data Sources:

Most data is from Child Care Aware of Washington. More data and full citations are available at https://www.childcareawarewa.org.

*Includes licensed child care (centers and family child care) and exempt school-age programs only

1 Washington State Office of Financial Management, 2020

2 Office of the Superintendent Public Instruction, October Enrollment Report, 2017-2018

3 U.S. Census Bureau Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates, 2019

4 U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, 2019


6 Department of Early Learning Washington State 2018 Child Care Survey

Note: Child care provider income is regional data, not county-specific. Skamania County is in DEL Region 6 which includes: Clallam, Clark, Cowlitz, Grays Hbr, Jefferson, Klickitat, Lewis, Mason, Pacific, Skamania, Thurston, Wahkiakum.

7 Office of the Superintendent Public Instruction, Historical Comparison of Statewide School District Personnel, 2017-2018

For more information, go to https://www.childcareawarewa.org